

**LIRNEasia @ five:**  
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**Speaker bio: Koesmarihati Sugondo**

**Sugondo, Koesmarihati** holds a bachelor's degree in engineering from the University of Tasmania, Hobart, Australia. Currently, she is part of the Expert staff of the Director General of Post and Telecommunications, Ministry of Communication and Information Technology of the Republic of Indonesia. She also sits as Board Member of Indonesian ICT Society, MASTEL. She has served two periods (2004-09) as a Commissioner of the Indonesian Telecommunications Regulatory Body (BRTI), which laid the foundation of telecom regulation towards competition in Indonesia. She has thirty years of experience in telecom industry, as a consultant (1998-2003), CEO of TELKOMSEL (1995-98), Board Director of TELKOM (1993-95) and the Bureau of Planning in the Department of Tourism, Posts and Telecommunications (1988-1993) and others, in areas including planning, operation, policy and regulation.