

T-Cube Web Tool for rapid detection of disease outbreaks in India and Sri Lanka

eHealth Sri Lanka - 2010

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Water's Edge, Sri Lanka



Sarvodaya



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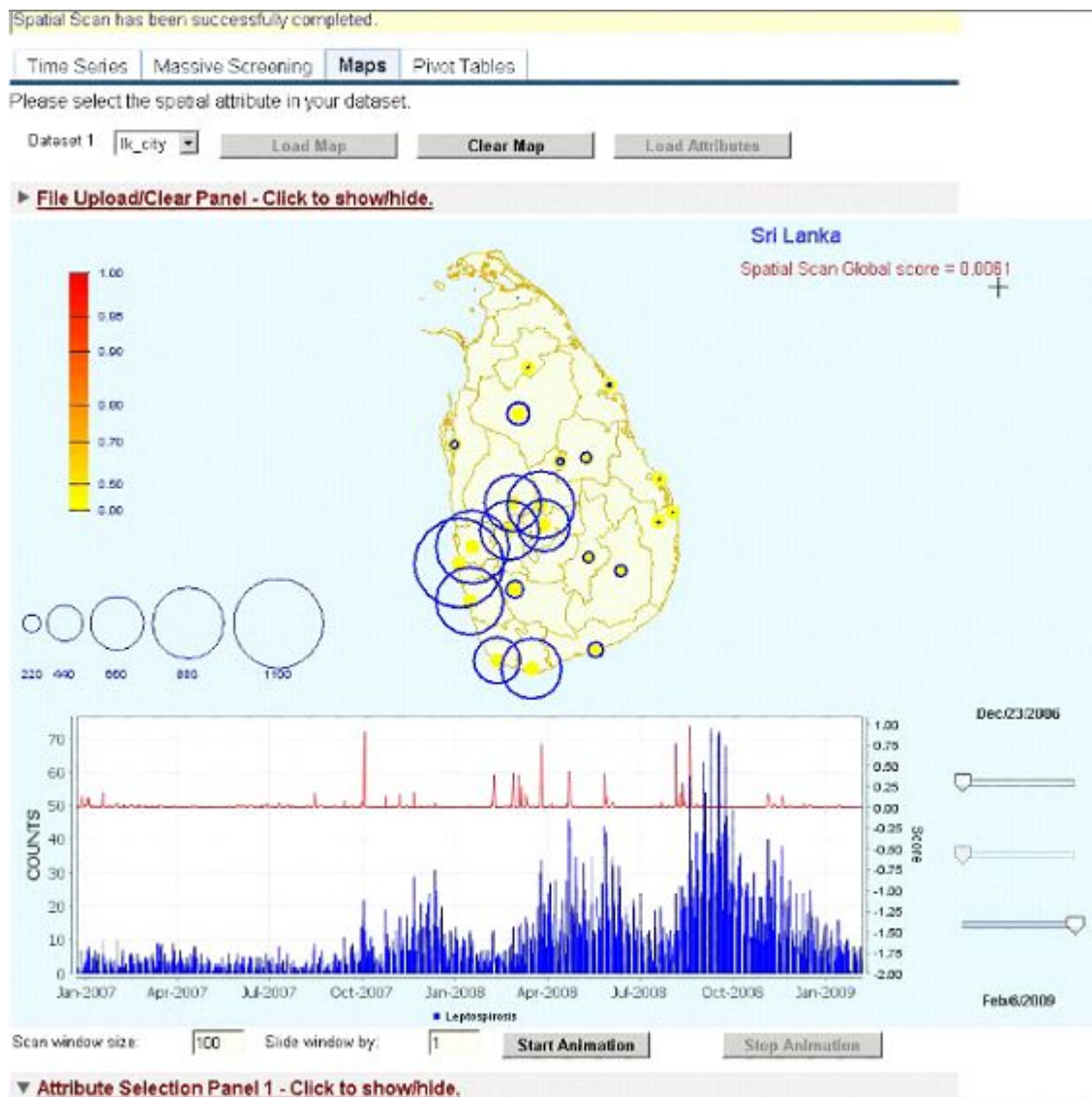
Mobile: +94718081434 (lk)



This work was carried out with the aid of a grant from the International Development Research Centre, Canada.



T-Cube Web Interface (TCWI) by *Auton Lab*



- AD Tree data structure
- Trained Bayesian Networks
- Fast response to queries
- Statistical estimations techniques
- Data visualization over temporal and spatial dimensions
- Automated alerts



Our pilot in India and Sri Lanka

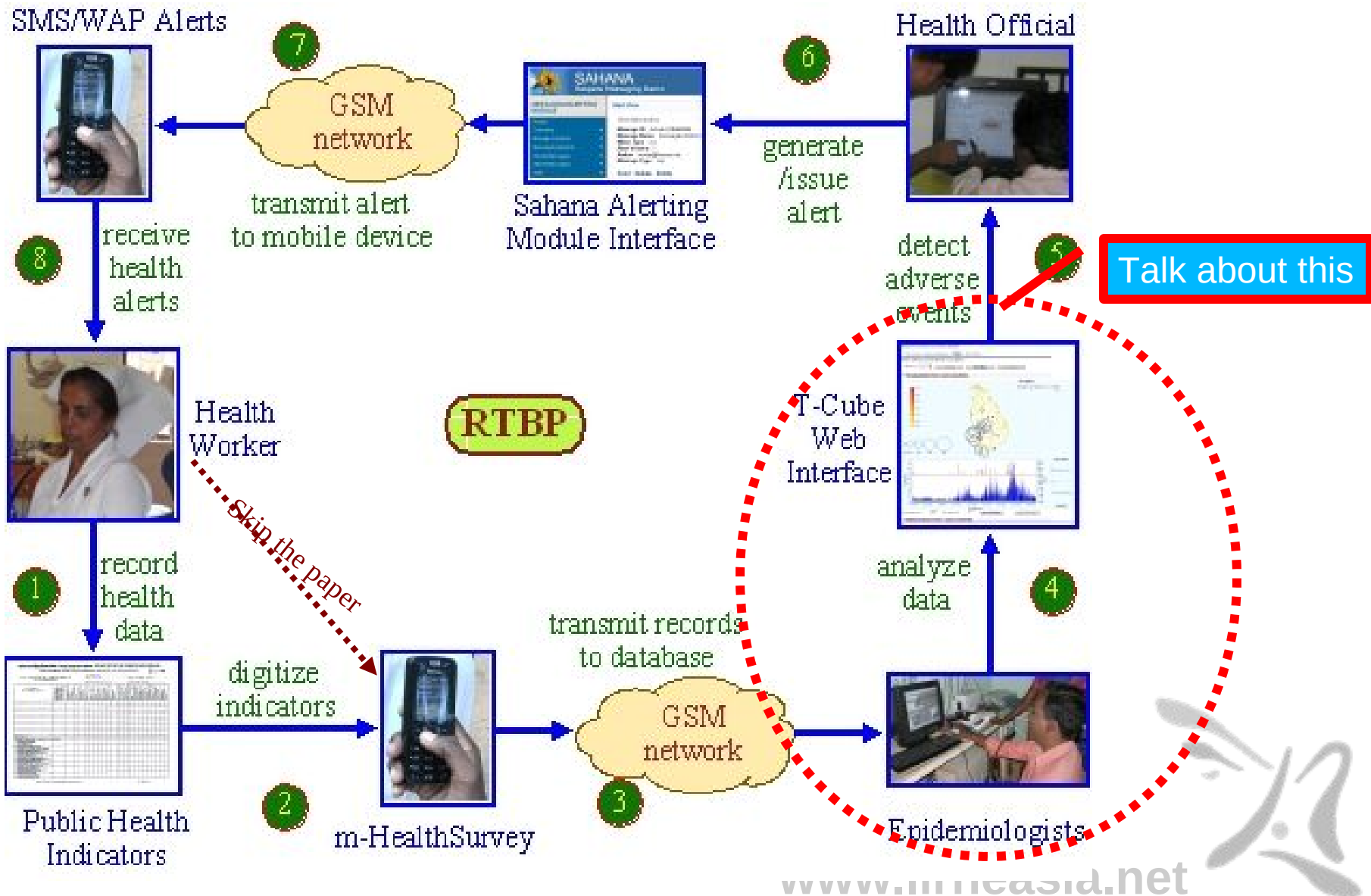


- 24 Health Sub Center Village Nurses
- 4 Public Health Center Sector Health Nurses, Health Inspectors, and Data Entry Operators
- 1 Integrated Disease Surveillance Program Unit of the Deputy Director of Health Services
- Thirupathur Block, Sivagangai District, Tamil Nadu, India



- 12 District/Base Hospitals and Clinics
- 15 Sarvodaya Suwadana Center Assistants
- 4 Medical Officer of Health divisions & 1 Regional Epidemiology Unit
- Kurunegala District, Wayamba Province, Sri Lanka

Data collection, Event detection, and Situational-Awareness/Alerting in RTBP



T-Cube Web Interface – Massive Screening

Welcome to the T-Cube Web Interface

Please do not click on the Back/Forward/Refresh buttons during the use of this interface.

File loading completed successfully.

Time Series

▼ Datasets

-- Choose Preloaded File --
-- Choose Preloaded File --
SriLanka-current.tcube
TamilNadu-current.tcube
lk_flat_table_2010-09.tcube

Select any sample file to load.

T-Cube Name 1: lk


Upload File...

Clear Data


Select TCube: lk

Select attributes (upto3) and specific values(optional) to run massive screening.

Auto Filter

disease 

age_grp 

location 

month 

dow 

dis_priority 

qtr 

gender 

year 

sign 

symptom 

Window Options

Scan window sizes

7

Minimum Support

0

Most significant window only

Last Day Only

Use Adaptive Baseline

Date Range Options

Period of Analysis

Start Date

09/22/2009

End Date

08/31/2010

Period of Reference

Start Date

09/22/2009

End Date

08/31/2010

Other Options

Pvalue Threshold

0.05

Scan Option

Upper Tail

Baseline

All Data

Reference Type

All Past

Reference Window:

28

Lag:

0

Use Drill-Down

Run Screening

T-Cube Web Interface – Predefine Scan

▼ Screening Results

The following screenings are available:

Escalating Fever Diseases

Escalating Non-communicable Diseases

Escalating Notifiable Diseases

Escalating other communicable Diseases

This screening shows data about diseases classified as high-impact and notifiable. It will show instances of these disease that have been statistically unusual recently. (21 queries)

Id	Query	Date	PValue	Window	Count	Expected Count	Ranked PValue	Alt Date	Alt PValue	Alt Window
1	disease=(Chicken_Pox),age_grp=(15-20),dis_priority=(Notifiable)	08/31/2010	3.798E-5	21	4	0.06	2.899E-3			
2	disease=(Chicken_Pox),age_grp=(15-20),location=(Sandalankawa),dis_priority=(Notifiable)	08/31/2010	3.094E-4	21	3	0	2.899E-3			
3	age_grp=(15-20),location=(Sandalankawa),dis_priority=(Notifiable)	08/31/2010	2.788E-3	21	3	0.14	2.899E-3			
4	location=(Sandalankawa),dis_priority=(Notifiable)	08/31/2010	4.694E-3	21	4	0.51	2.899E-3			
5	disease=(Chicken_Pox),location=(Sandalankawa),dis_priority=(Notifiable)	08/31/2010	5.295E-3	21	3	0.22	2.899E-3			
6	age_grp=(15-20),dis_priority=(Notifiable)	08/31/2010	1.000E-2	28	9	3.26	2.899E-3			

On 08/31/2010, we note that the counts in last 21 days are significantly higher than expectation. The chance of seeing anything more extreme is about one in 26,000 cases.

Prev 10

Next 10

Dump Query

Use For Drill-Down

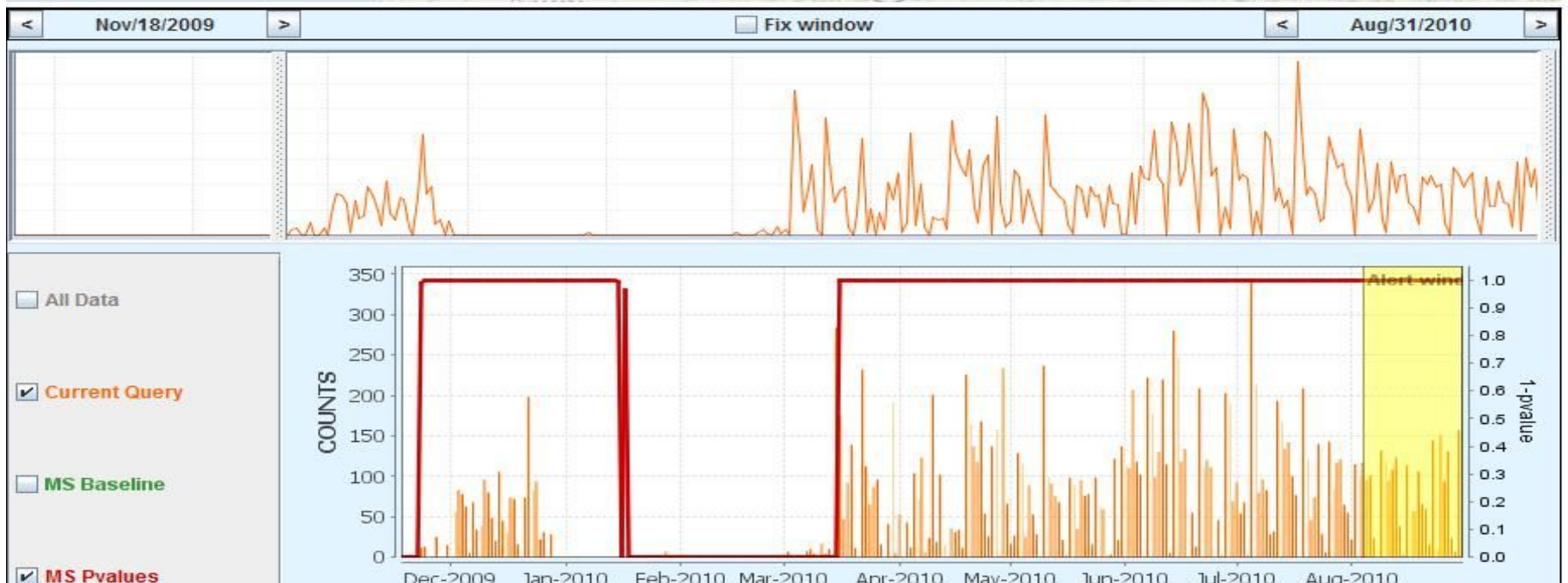
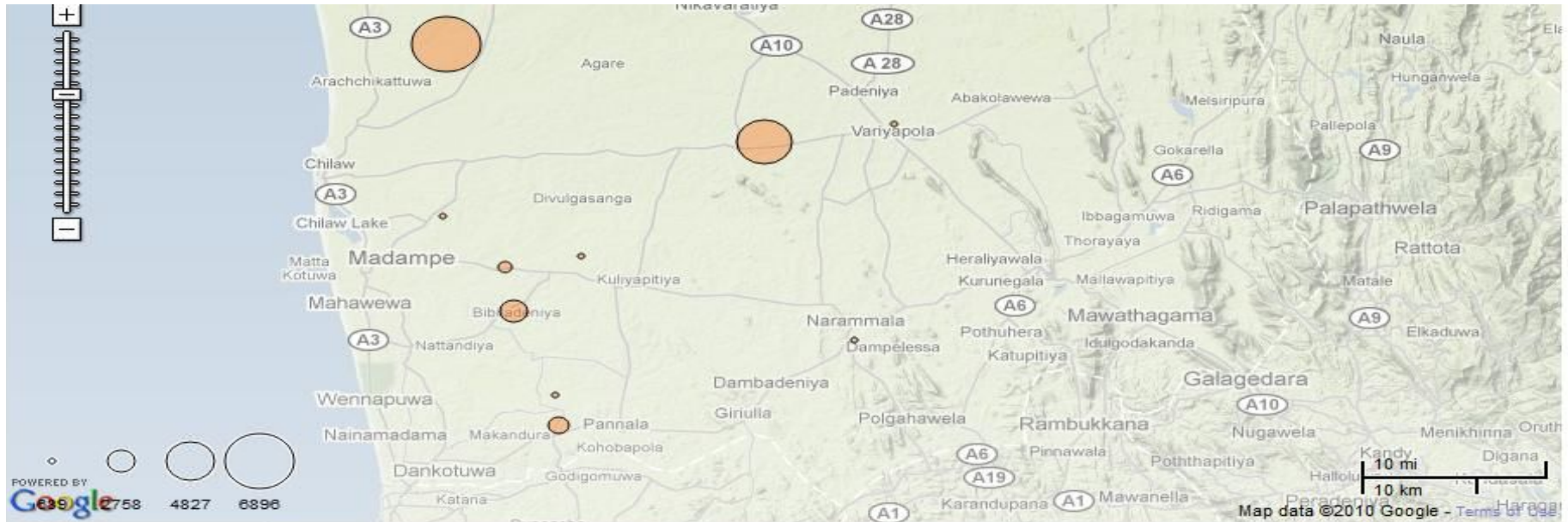
Save To List

Name: Escalating Notifiable Disea

Save Results to File

Print List

T-Cube Web Interface – Spatio – Temporal Presentation



T-Cube Web Interface – Other Statistical Analysis

▼ Analysis

T-Cube Name: lk

Save Counts to File

Save Map To File

Scaling: Auto

Log Scale

Linear Scale

Select Target:

- All Data
- Current Query
- MS Baseline
- MS Pvalues

Create New Update

Choose Method: Arithmetic Operations

- Moving Average
- Moving Sum
- CuSum
- Temporal Scan
- Linear Trend
- Spatial Scan
- Arithmetic Operations

Series name: ar

Arithmetic operation

Submit

Current Query

Auto update on target change

target 2: All Data

▼ Drill Down on Query

T-Cube Name: lk

Reset Query

Show Query

Values

Selection

0/283 values. 0/11 attributes.

Name:

query-1

Save

Auto Filter

disease

age_grp

location

month

dow

dis_priority

qtr

gender

year

sign

symptom



T-Cube Web Interface – Pivot Table

▼ Pivot Table

Select TCube: IK

PreLoaded Table Name	Description
disease vs age_grp vs gender	This pivot table shows disease vs age_grp vs gender for the last 7 days.
H399 - Weekly Return of Notifiable Diseases	This pivot table shows disease vs location for Notifiable Diseases for the last 7 days.

- Bihalpola
- Bopitiya
- Dunakadeniya
- Horathapola

Filter Query:

Attributes: age_grp dis_priority dow gender month qtr sign symptom year

Rows: location

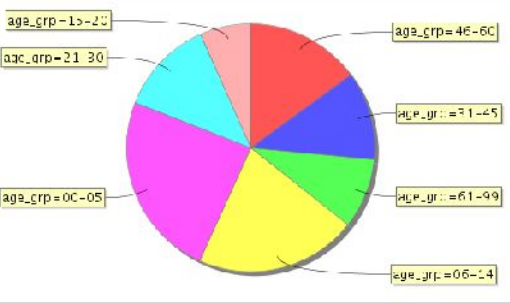
Columns: disease

Selected Time Span - Start Date(mm/dd/yyyy) End Date(mm/dd/yyyy)

Sort Order: Alphabetic Numeric

Remove zeros in rows/columns: Yes No

	Chicken_Pox	Dysentery	Total
Katupotha	0	1	1
Sandalankawa	2	0	2
Total	2	1	3



Attributes: dis_priority dow location month qtr sign symptom year

Rows: disease

Columns: age_grp gender

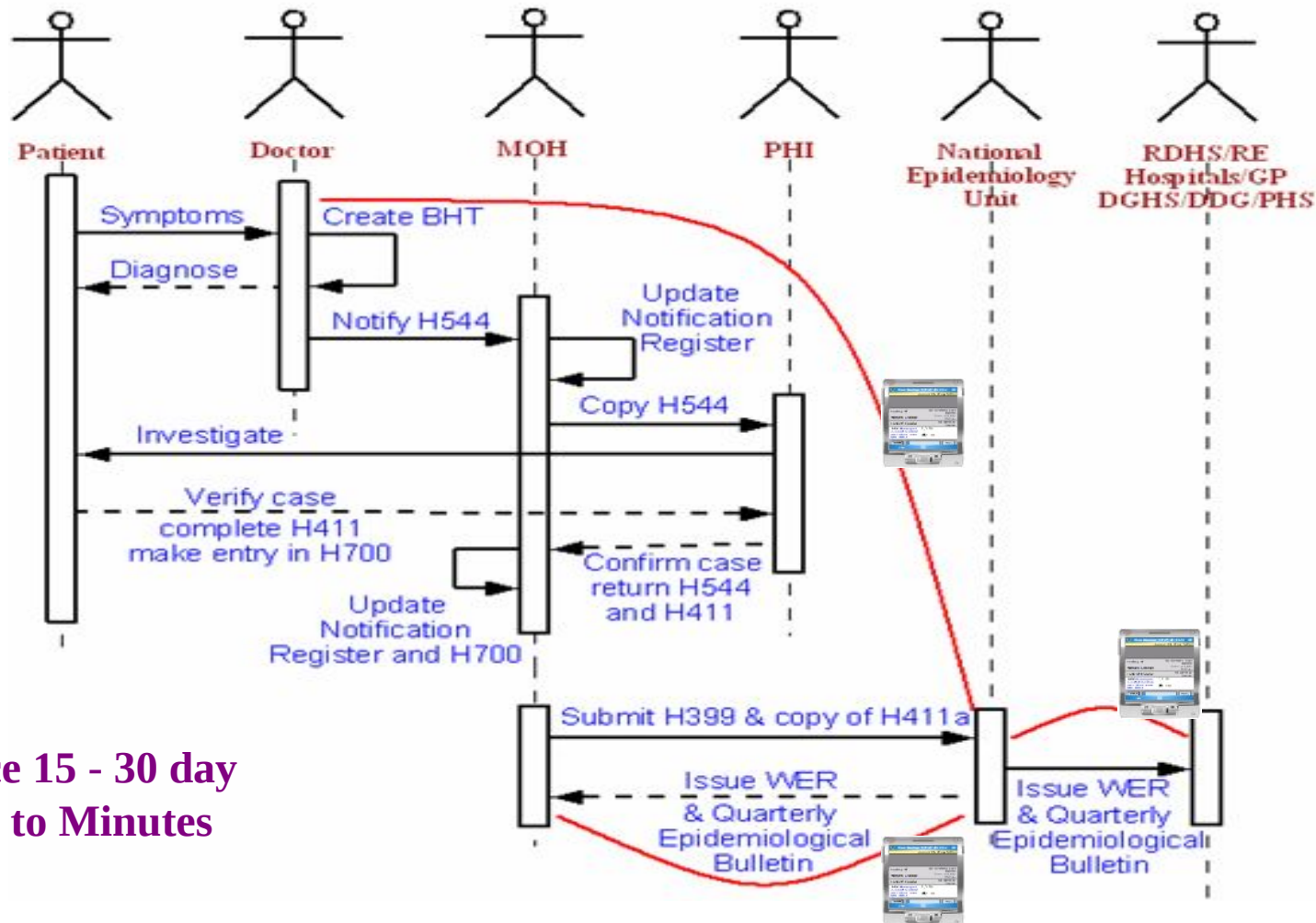
Selected Time Span - Start Date(mm/dd/yyyy) End Date(mm/dd/yyyy)

Sort Order: Alphabetic Numeric

Remove zeros in rows/columns: Yes No

	45-50		31-45		61-99		06-14		00-05		21-30		15-20		Unknown	Total
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
Fever	44	36	50	30	23	20	45	56	49	65	34	36	28	13	1	530
Unknown	113	49	62	29	61	26	18	26	20	32	25	19	12	10	0	485
Upper_Respiratory_Tract_Infection	89	18	65	17	61	18	63	42	19	20	53	23	7	10	0	441
Respiratory_tract_infection	39	27	35	16	26	16	43	50	61	46	37	18	11	18	0	391
Wound	23	34	18	28	43	44	13	12	28	23	6	23	0	23	0	275
Cough	33	21	16	4	43	28	56	37	23	21	16	13	0	13	0	345
Worm_Infestation	36	11	10	6	16	29	11	12	23	10	40	7	0	7	0	275
Arthritis	12	4	69	20	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	226
Hypertension	13	3	61	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	219
Joint_pain	27	17	16	6	4	0	0	0	0	10	1	4	1	0	133	
Flu	11	0	1	0	8	9	43	21	4	5	7	3	0	0	21	
Gastritis	25	5	12	6	1	3	0	0	0	12	19	3	6	0	118	
Rash	12	17	3	3	12	4	8	7	5	5	5	7	0	0	110	
Bronchial_asthma	11	5	12	6	12	11	2	8	5	1	7	3	0	0	105	
Toxicity	9	7	22	9	2	4	14	2	0	2	3	9	6	3	0	97

Sri Lanka Epidemiology and RTBP overlay



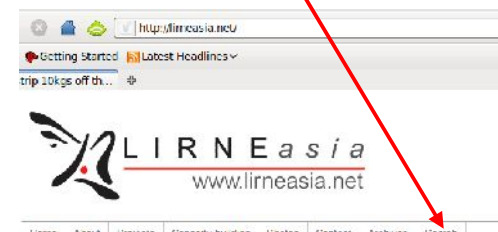
Reduce 15 - 30 day delays to Minutes

- **Black arrows:** current manual paper/postal system for health data collection and reporting
- **Red lines:** RTBP mobile phone communication system for health data collection and reporting

References related to RTBP

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m-Health can strip 10kgs off the Village Health Nurses
Written by Nuwan Waidyanatha on February 21, 2010 — 1 Comment



The Village Health Nurse (VHN) is a rural tier one primary health care worker – duties ranging from holding medical camps in schools to running a Health Service Center (HSC) in the village providing primary health care to walking door-to-door providing maternal and post natal care. These months services require proper documentation; the paper work is later converted to statistics that is reviewed by the district and state Health Officials. An idea Sir Gee is to replace the 2 heavy bags with a 300gram mobile phone with built in applets to capture the same data.

This Photo from [Kass-Hout's Blog](#) (Programs and Health) and content created by Indian Institute of Technology Madras's [E-Health Technology](#)

Thank you!

